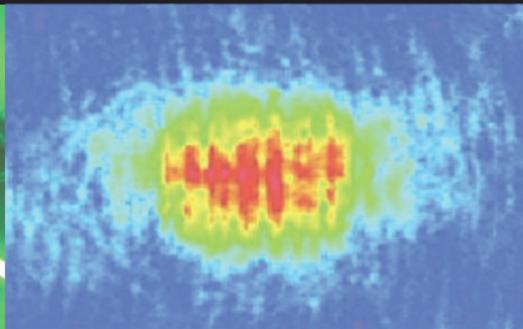


# Joint UoC/FORTH AMO Seminar



02 December 2020, 16:30, Online Seminar



## Master Thesis Presentation

### Analysis of basic quantum protocols in the IBM quantum experience platform: estimation of $\pi$

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In this project we aim to understand and implement a few basic quantum algorithms and protocols using IBM-Qiskit in the IBM Quantum Experience Platform. We also estimate the value of  $\pi$  using one of the sub-routines called the quantum phase estimation algorithm. Further studies on the execution time of the algorithm for the estimation of  $\pi$  in the simulator were conducted. We observe that, because the actual device is noisy, it gives random results not close to the actual value of  $\pi$ . Also, as the number of gates in the circuit increases, the error is prone to increase. The execution run-time was studied to understand if this would be a satisfactory method to estimate the value of  $\pi$  on an actual quantum device. If we are unable to run it well on a simulator, it is unlikely that it will work well in a quantum computer. Nevertheless, the simulator does give a value of  $\pi$  accurate to about four decimal places. The number of qubits required to obtain that level of accuracy is 18. Currently, IBM only gives public access to 15-qubit devices. Even in this case, it is observed that the circuit is too long to run in the actual quantum device. A detailed study of the issues associated with running this algorithm was conducted, along with the explanation of the results of several basic quantum protocols and algorithms.

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